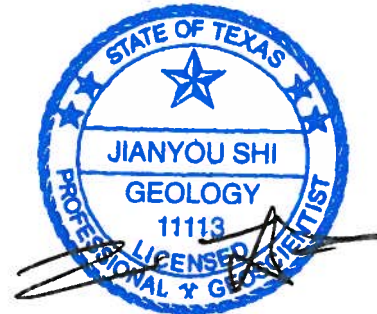


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# **GAM RUN 11-012: MODELED WATER BUDGET FOR THE GULF COAST AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

by Jerry Shi, Ph.D.  
Texas Water Development Board  
Groundwater Resources Division  
Groundwater Availability Modeling Section  
(512) 463-5076  
August 17, 2012



*The seal appearing on this document was authorized of Jianyou (Jerry) Shi, P.G. 11113 on August 17, 2012.*

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## ***EXECUTIVE SUMMARY:***

This report documents the water budget information for the northern portion of the Gulf Coast Aquifer in Montgomery County (the sole county in the Lone Star Groundwater Conservation District) from the groundwater availability model run documented in GAM Run 10-038 MAG. This model run incorporates the desired future conditions in Groundwater Management Area 14 for the Chicot, Evangeline, Burkeville, and Jasper layers of the Gulf Coast Aquifer. (The desired future conditions for Montgomery and other counties in Groundwater Management Area 14 can be found in Hassan (2011)) The water budgets include lateral flow between Montgomery and adjacent counties, vertical flow between overlying and underlying units, and the change in the volume of water stored in each unit. The water budgets also account for groundwater recharge due to precipitation, interaction with surface water and groundwater release related to aquifer subsidence.

## ***BACKGROUND AND METHODS:***

On July 27, 2011, Ms. Kathy Turner Jones, General Manager of Lone Star Groundwater Conservation District, submitted the following request by e-mail to the Texas Water Development Board:

“For GAM Run 10-038 MAG, within Montgomery County and for each layer in the model (Chicot, Evangeline, Burkeville and Jasper), please provide an annual accounting of:

- Each inflow component

- Each outflow component
- Change in storage

The annual accounting should cover the historical and predictive portion of the simulation. Please identify each inflow component from County of origin and each outflow component into County receiving water.”

In response to this request, water budget information from GAM Run 10-038 MAG (Hassan, 2011) was extracted from the groundwater availability model. This was then summarized for Montgomery County as requested above in draft form in September 2011. This document represents the final submittal of the water budget to satisfy the request made by the Lone Star Groundwater Conservation District. For certain groundwater flow components, flows into and out of simulated hydrogeologic units are presented as net flows. In addition, flows from stress periods with monthly intervals are averaged to obtain annual flows.

### ***PARAMETERS AND ASSUMPTIONS:***

- Version 2.01 of the groundwater availability model for the northern portion of the Gulf Coast Aquifer was used for this analysis. See Kasmarek and Robinson (2004) and Kasmarek and others (2005) for assumptions and limitations of the groundwater availability model.
- The results in this report are based on the model run documented in GAM Run 10-038 MAG (Hassan, 2011), which is also reported as Scenario 3 of GAM Run 10-023 (Oliver, 2010). See Hassan (2011) and Oliver (2010) for additional details about the methods and assumptions of the model run.
- The model run contains 129 transient stress periods. Stress Period 1 has a length of 10,000 days to simulate the pseudo-steady state, pre-development water levels (prior to 1891). Stress Periods 2 through 15 represent the early historical period 1891 through 1979 with limited pumping data available. Stress Periods 16 through 65 represent the historical calibration period 1980 through 1996. Stress Periods 66 through 77 represent the interim period 1997 through 2008 described in Oliver (2010) with the original pumping rates adjusted to better match measured water levels. Stress periods 78 through 129 represent the predictive period 2009 through 2060.
- The groundwater availability model includes four layers which generally correspond to the following units (from top to bottom):

- the Chicot Aquifer (Layer 1),
  - the Evangeline Aquifer (Layer 2),
  - the Burkeville Confining Unit (Layer 3), and
  - the Jasper Aquifer including parts of the Catahoula Formation (Layer 4).
- The model grid file dated June 2, 2011 was used to associate the model grid to political and natural boundaries for the northern portion of the Gulf Coast Aquifer.
  - The recharge used for the model run represents average recharge as described in Kasmarek and Robinson (2004) and Kasmarek and others (2005).

## **RESULTS:**

As requested, details of the individual flow components are summarized in tables with average values for the historical calibration period (1980 through 1996) and predictive period (2009 through 2060) presented at the end of each table. The historical period (1980 through 1996) is selected representing a timeframe when relatively reliable pumping data was available. Positive values represent net flow into Montgomery County or an individual hydrogeologic unit. Negative values represent net flow out of Montgomery County or an individual hydrogeologic unit. Additional details about each of the components of the water budget are included below

- Head Dependent Boundary - this is the net inflow or outflow that occurs to/from the aquifer in outcrop areas (where the aquifer is exposed at land surface) due to recharge from precipitation, inflows from surface water features such as rivers and streams, outflows to surface water features, spring flow, direct evaporation, or plant transpiration. In the groundwater availability model for the northern portion of the Gulf Coast Aquifer these components are modeled collectively using the MODFLOW General Head Boundary package.
- Wells - water produced from wells in each aquifer. This component is always shown as a negative value since it is outflow from the aquifer. Wells are simulated in the model using the MODFLOW Well package.
- Subsidence - describes the water made available to the flow system due to compaction of clay layers. This is separate from the change in storage term

described below. This compaction, and subsequent loss of storage volume in the aquifer, is considered to be largely permanent. A positive value for subsidence indicates that subsidence is occurring and that volume of water is made available to the flow system. Subsidence is simulated in the groundwater availability model using the MODFLOW Interbed Storage package.

- Lateral flow (indicated by county name) - describes the net lateral flow within each unit of the aquifer between Montgomery County and a neighboring county.
- Vertical leakage (indicated by hydrogeologic unit name) - describes the vertical flow, or leakage between two aquifers. This interaction can take place with both the overlying and underlying units and show either a net upward or downward flow. The direction and amount of flow is controlled by the water levels in each aquifer and the aquifer properties that define the amount of leakage that can occur.
- Change in Storage - the net change in the water stored in the aquifer. A positive value indicates that water is added to storage (that is, water levels rise. A negative value indicates that water is removed from storage (that is, water levels fall).

The water budgets for each of the units of the Gulf Coast Aquifer in Montgomery County are described below:

### ***Chicot Aquifer***

Figure 1 shows the cells in the groundwater availability model representing the Chicot Aquifer in and around Montgomery County. The water budget for the Chicot Aquifer in Montgomery County is presented in Table 1. The water budget for the Chicot Aquifer in Montgomery County is described below:

Inflow - The modeled groundwater flow into the Chicot Aquifer in Montgomery County is primarily through the head dependent boundaries for both the historical (1980 through 1996) and predictive (2009 through 2060) periods. Head dependent boundaries occur in the outcrop area and allow both inflows and outflows including groundwater recharge due to precipitation, groundwater loss to evapotranspiration and springs, and groundwater/surface water interaction. The average inflows through head dependent boundaries are approximately 40,000 and 59,000 acre-feet per year for the historical and predictive periods, respectively. If it is assumed that recharge

and evapotranspiration do not change significantly, the net groundwater inflow increase from the historical to predictive periods through the head dependent boundaries likely comes from reduced flow to springs and enhanced leakage from surface water bodies. Average inflows due to aquifer subsidence and from Liberty, San Jacinto, and Waller counties range from approximately 200 to 1,000 acre-feet per year. Average inflows from Grimes and Walker counties are predicted to be minimal with little changes between the historical and predictive periods (Table 1).

**Outflow** - The main outflow components for the Chicot Aquifer in Montgomery County are predicted to be downward flow to the Evangeline Aquifer and lateral flow to Harris County. The average outflow to the Evangeline Aquifer is predicted to increase from approximately 19,000 acre-feet per year during the historical period to 34,000 acre-feet per year during the predictive period. The outflow to Harris County decreases from approximately 41,000 to 33,000 acre-feet per year during the same simulated timeframe. The modeled average groundwater withdrawal due to pumping increases from approximately 280 acre-feet per year during the historical period to 1,700 acre-feet per year during the predictive period (Table 1).

**Storage** - The aquifer storage loss for the Chicot Aquifer is predicted to decrease from an average of approximately 19,000 acre-feet per year during the historical period to 6,800 acre-feet per year during the predictive period (Table 1).

### ***Evangeline Aquifer***

Figure 2 shows the cells in the groundwater availability model representing the Evangeline Aquifer in and around Montgomery County. The water budget for the Evangeline Aquifer in Montgomery County is presented in Table 2. The water budget of the Evangeline Aquifer in Montgomery County is described below:

**Inflow** - The modeled groundwater flow into the Evangeline Aquifer in Montgomery County is predominated by the downward flow from the Chicot Aquifer and, to a lesser degree, by water released due to aquifer subsidence. Note that subsidence is shown as an inflow in Table 2. This is because water released as clay units are compacted is made available to the aquifer flow system. The average inflow from the Chicot Aquifer is predicted to increase from approximately 19,000 acre-feet per year during the historical period to 34,000 acre-feet per year during the predictive period. The water released due to aquifer subsidence, however, slightly decreases from approximately 6,100 to 4,000 acre-feet per year over the same time periods. Average groundwater flow from San Jacinto and Waller counties is predicted to be approximately 1,100 to 1,200 acre-feet per year. Head dependent boundaries

(representing outcrop flow components such as recharge, evapotranspiration, and surface water interaction), Grimes County, Liberty County, and Walker County each contributes less than 1,000 acre-feet per year (Table 2).

**Outflow** - The main outflow components for the Evangeline Aquifer in Montgomery County are predicted to be groundwater pumping and lateral flow to Harris County. The average groundwater pumping in the Evangeline Aquifer in the simulation increases from approximately 18,000 acre-feet per year during the historical period to 39,000 acre-feet per year during the predictive period, while the average outflow to Harris County declines from approximately 13,000 to 4,800 acre-feet per year over the same timeframe (Table 2).

In the simulation, groundwater primarily flows from the Burkeville confining unit into the Evangeline Aquifer during the historical period. Though this flow direction is reversed during the predictive period, the amount of groundwater involved may be insignificant (Table 2).

**Storage** - The average aquifer storage loss for the Evangeline Aquifer ranges from approximately 1,700 during the historical period to 1,600 acre-feet per year during the predictive period (Table 2).

### ***Burkeville Confining Unit***

Figure 3 below shows the cells in the groundwater availability model representing the Burkeville confining unit in and around Montgomery County. The water budget for the Burkeville confining unit in Montgomery County is presented in Table 3. The water budget of the Burkeville confining unit in Montgomery County is described below:

Overall, groundwater flow through the Burkeville confining unit is predicted to be vertical and relatively small. On average, the groundwater flow direction is upward from the Jasper Aquifer to the Burkeville confining unit and to the Evangeline Aquifer during the historical period. This flow direction is reversed and becomes downward from the Evangeline Aquifer to the confining unit and to the Jasper Aquifer during the predictive period. The average vertical flow through the Burkeville confining unit is estimated less than 1,000 acre-feet per year (Table 3).

**Storage** - The average storage losses are predicted to be small at approximately 150 acre-feet per year during both the historical and predictive periods (Table 3).



### ***Jasper Aquifer***

Figure 4 below shows the cells in the groundwater availability model representing the Jasper Aquifer (and parts of the Catahoula Formation) in and around Montgomery County. The water budget information for the Jasper Aquifer in Montgomery County is presented in Table 4. The water budget of the Jasper Aquifer in Montgomery County is described below:

**Inflow** -The modeled groundwater flow into the Jasper Aquifer in Montgomery County is dominated by lateral flow from Walker County. On average, inflow from Walker County is approximately 5,000 acre-feet per year during the historical period and 10,000 acre-feet per year during the predictive period. Other surrounding counties and release of water due to subsidence also contribute groundwater to Montgomery County, ranging from 160 to 2,600 acre-feet per year. Vertical inflow from the Burkeville confining unit is predicted to be less than 1,000 acre-feet per year during the predictive period (Table 4).

**Outflow** - The main outflow component for the Jasper Aquifer in Montgomery County is groundwater pumping, averaging approximately 11,000 acre-feet per year during the historical period and 23,000 acre-feet per year during the predictive period. A small amount of vertical leakage to the Burkeville confining unit also occurs during the historical period (Table 4).

**Storage** - The average aquifer storage losses are predicted to be approximately 3,600 acre-feet per year during the historical period and 3,300 acre-feet per year during the predictive period (Table 4).

### ***Summary***

The groundwater availability model for the northern portion of the Gulf Coast Aquifer suggests the groundwater flow in Montgomery County is primarily impacted by pumping and the Burkeville confining unit. As simulated in the model, the pumping primarily occurs in the Evangeline and Jasper aquifers, separated by the Burkeville confining unit. As a result, groundwater recharge due to precipitation and leakage from surface water bodies received by the Chicot Aquifer in the outcrop area will likely move downward to the Evangeline Aquifer and be collected by groundwater pumping. The Burkeville confining unit is predicted to limit the groundwater vertical flow. Thus, the pumping in the Jasper Aquifer tends to withdraw groundwater from surrounding counties (especially Walker County). In addition, changes in pumping rate also influence groundwater flow direction and magnitude. For instance, an

increase of pumping in the Evangeline Aquifer may induce more vertical flow from the Chicot Aquifer and reduce lateral flow from Montgomery to Harris counties in the Evangeline Aquifer. For the Jasper Aquifer, the increase of pumping in Montgomery County may also induce more lateral flow from the surrounding counties and, for the case of Harris County, to reverse the groundwater flow from outflow to inflow. To illustrate the overall groundwater flow relationships in Montgomery County, a simplified conceptual model is presented on Figure 5.

It is important for the Lone Star Groundwater Conservation District to monitor future groundwater pumping and overall conditions of the aquifer, and work with the TWDB to refine this analysis as available data enable an improved understanding of how the aquifer responds to the actual amount and location of current and future pumping.

### ***LIMITATIONS:***

Although the groundwater flow model used in this analysis is the best available scientific tool for this purpose, it, like all models, has limitations. In reviewing the use of models in environmental regulatory decision-making, the National Research Council (2007) noted:

“Models will always be constrained by computational limitations, assumptions, and knowledge gaps. They can best be viewed as tools to help inform decisions rather than as machines to generate truth or make decisions. Scientific advances will never make it possible to build a perfect model that accounts for every aspect of reality or to prove that a given model is correct in all respects for a particular regulatory application. These characteristics make evaluation of a regulatory model more complex than solely a comparison of measurement data with model results.”

Parameters related to this specific groundwater flow model include aquifer geometry and properties, pumping rates and locations, and the use of a general head boundary to represent lumped impacts of recharge, evapotranspiration, and groundwater/surface water interaction. During model development, certain assumptions have to be made regarding these parameters. Uncertainty of the parameters will cause non-uniqueness of model predictions. As a result, users of this information are cautioned that the magnitude and change of each modeled groundwater component should not be considered definitive and permanent. The TWDB makes no warranties or representations relating to the actual conditions of any aquifer/confining unit at a particular location or at a particular time.

**REFERENCES:**

Hassan, M. M. H., 2011, GAM Run 10-038 MAG: Texas Water Development Board Managed Available Groundwater GAM Run Report, 19 p.

Kasmarek, M.C., and Robinson, J.L., 2004, Hydrogeology and simulation of groundwater flow and land-surface subsidence in the northern part of the Gulf Coast aquifer system, Texas: U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Report 2004-5102, 111 p.

Kasmarek, M.C., Reece, B.D., and Houston, N.A., 2005, Evaluation of groundwater flow and land-surface subsidence caused by hypothetical withdrawals in the northern part of the northern part of the Gulf Coast aquifer system, Texas: U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Report 2005-5024, 70 p.

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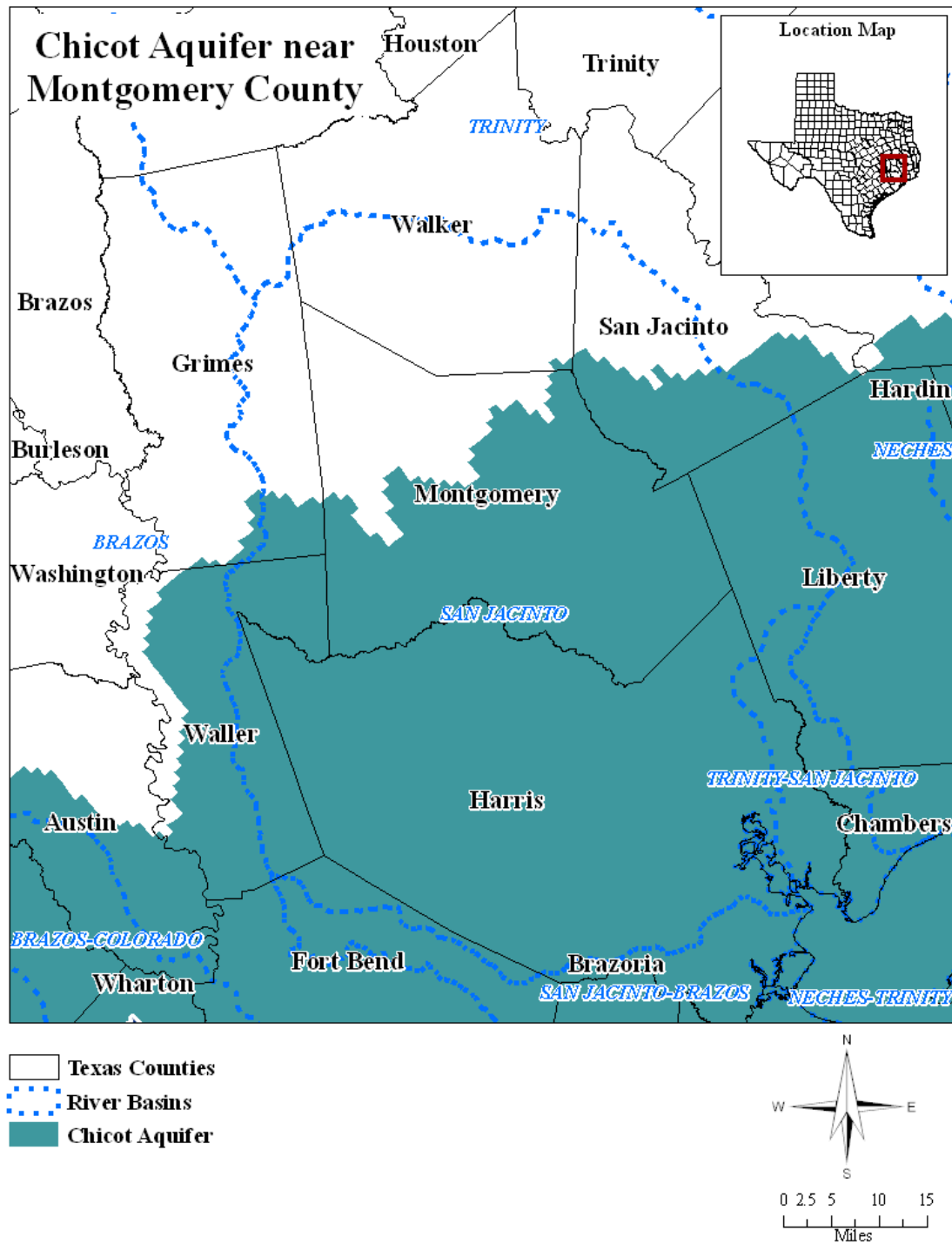


FIGURE 1. GROUNDWATER AVAILABILITY MODEL CELLS REPRESENTING THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY AND NEARBY AREAS.

TABLE 1: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET OF THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Evangeline Aquifer	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
Pre-1891	10,597	0	0	-880	5	-10,426	-106	169	1	640	0
1891-1900	11,425	12	0	-1,969	5	-12,510	-83	170	1	644	-2,300
1901-1930	13,510	4	0	-2,661	5	-13,078	-36	174	1	657	-1,358
1931-1940	15,864	36	-1	-4,539	5	-19,293	25	177	1	663	-7,062
1941-1945	17,152	31	-1	-5,254	5	-20,157	63	177	1	668	-7,312
1946-1953	20,518	51	-1	-8,079	5	-25,630	141	182	1	662	-12,151
1954-1960	23,903	53	-224	-10,029	5	-28,890	203	186	1	664	-14,129
1961-1962	24,877	55	-187	-10,754	5	-29,646	226	188	1	662	-14,575
1963-1970	28,966	54	-193	-12,058	5	-32,784	312	194	1	665	-14,839
1971-1973	30,570	60	-251	-13,068	5	-34,248	342	196	1	676	-15,717
1974-1975	31,693	63	-278	-13,594	5	-35,440	360	197	1	685	-16,307
1976	32,235	61	-294	-13,477	5	-35,523	363	198	1	689	-15,741
1977	32,804	65	-304	-13,917	5	-36,103	367	199	1	693	-16,191
1978	33,390	66	-315	-14,454	5	-36,723	373	201	1	696	-16,762
1979	33,988	67	-326	-14,784	5	-37,263	381	201	1	700	-17,030

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Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Evangeline Aquifer	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
1980	34,309	71	-209	-14,948	5	-37,558	388	201	1	701	-17,039
1981	35,227	114	-210	-16,226	5	-38,404	405	203	1	708	-18,178
1982	35,580	118	-208	-16,523	5	-38,784	402	204	1	711	-18,495
1983	36,566	125	-284	-17,314	5	-39,594	416	205	1	720	-19,155
1984	37,251	141	-199	-17,839	5	-40,120	430	206	1	727	-19,397
1985	37,936	181	-206	-18,314	5	-40,658	445	207	1	733	-19,671
1986	38,632	226	-331	-18,849	5	-41,085	468	208	1	739	-19,987
1987	39,308	255	-286	-18,850	5	-41,502	485	210	1	744	-19,631
1988	39,660	272	-374	-18,838	5	-41,743	493	210	1	745	-19,569
1989	40,632	296	-288	-19,683	5	-42,282	513	211	1	751	-19,843
1990	41,314	298	-311	-20,287	5	-42,562	531	212	1	756	-20,044
1991	41,972	298	-350	-20,338	5	-42,661	544	213	1	761	-19,557
1992	42,613	349	-297	-20,758	5	-42,730	557	214	1	766	-19,281
1993	43,274	361	-233	-21,316	5	-43,017	570	215	1	773	-19,365
1994	43,957	416	-308	-22,372	5	-43,191	587	216	1	779	-19,909
1995	44,642	454	-314	-22,970	5	-43,314	605	218	1	786	-19,888
1996	45,350	508	-308	-24,032	5	-43,513	626	219	1	792	-20,354
1997	45,923	581	-76	-22,919	5	-43,419	641	220	1	798	-18,245
1998	46,465	845	-77	-23,100	5	-43,624	654	221	1	804	-17,805
1999	46,999	986	-77	-23,419	5	-43,896	673	222	1	809	-17,696
2000	47,475	1,344	-1,363	-24,841	5	-43,884	715	221	1	815	-19,510
2001	47,833	637	-1,385	-25,858	5	-41,318	754	222	1	821	-18,287
2002	48,227	476	-1,407	-26,867	5	-40,197	783	224	1	827	-17,928

TABLE 1: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET OF THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Evangeline Aquifer	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2003	48,662	441	-1,428	-27,776	5	-39,529	806	225	1	834	-17,761
2004	49,082	306	-1,450	-28,222	5	-38,514	824	226	1	841	-16,901
2005	49,561	379	-1,471	-29,246	5	-38,489	841	227	1	849	-17,344
2006	50,024	322	-1,492	-29,689	5	-37,885	855	228	1	857	-16,775
2007	50,442	209	-1,513	-29,839	5	-36,899	867	230	1	865	-15,632
2008	50,841	163	-1,513	-30,008	5	-36,091	878	230	1	873	-14,620
2009	51,325	217	-1,542	-31,773	5	-36,358	844	233	1	879	-16,168
2010	51,841	341	-1,482	-32,075	5	-36,645	816	235	1	886	-16,077
2011	52,365	516	-1,519	-32,685	5	-36,782	794	235	1	892	-16,176
2012	52,893	612	-1,555	-33,259	5	-36,846	778	236	1	899	-16,234
2013	53,423	701	-1,591	-33,794	5	-36,835	764	237	1	905	-16,182
2014	53,952	766	-1,627	-34,311	5	-36,759	754	237	1	911	-16,072
2015	54,625	1,036	-2,359	-38,509	5	-36,505	767	239	1	922	-19,779
2016	55,161	864	-1,722	-34,712	5	-36,422	753	239	1	927	-14,905
2017	55,639	842	-1,722	-34,503	5	-36,219	743	239	1	932	-14,044
2018	56,086	806	-1,722	-34,357	5	-36,003	735	238	1	937	-13,274
2019	56,505	778	-1,722	-34,213	5	-35,780	728	238	1	942	-12,517
2020	56,898	732	-1,722	-34,068	5	-35,545	722	238	1	946	-11,793
2021	57,269	676	-1,722	-33,987	5	-35,305	716	239	1	950	-11,159
2022	57,617	617	-1,722	-33,908	5	-35,058	711	238	1	954	-10,545
2023	57,943	561	-1,722	-33,842	5	-34,801	706	238	1	958	-9,953
2024	58,248	500	-1,722	-33,776	5	-34,535	701	238	1	962	-9,376
2025	58,534	431	-1,722	-33,703	5	-34,256	697	238	1	966	-8,810

TABLE 1: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET OF THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Evangeline Aquifer	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2026	58,801	360	-1,722	-33,630	5	-33,966	692	238	1	969	-8,252
2027	59,048	299	-1,722	-33,557	5	-33,666	688	238	1	972	-7,695
2028	59,277	242	-1,722	-33,482	5	-33,357	685	237	1	974	-7,139
2029	59,485	193	-1,722	-33,402	5	-33,042	681	237	1	978	-6,586
2030	59,674	154	-1,722	-33,317	5	-32,720	677	237	1	980	-6,030
2031	59,851	128	-1,722	-33,299	5	-32,456	673	237	1	983	-5,598
2032	60,018	111	-1,722	-33,295	5	-32,240	669	237	1	985	-5,230
2033	60,177	99	-1,722	-33,299	5	-32,057	665	238	1	987	-4,905
2034	60,328	90	-1,722	-33,306	5	-31,901	662	238	1	988	-4,615
2035	60,472	84	-1,722	-33,317	5	-31,764	658	238	1	991	-4,357
2036	60,609	82	-1,722	-33,333	5	-31,646	654	237	1	993	-4,120
2037	60,739	77	-1,722	-33,350	5	-31,542	651	237	1	994	-3,908
2038	60,865	74	-1,722	-33,368	5	-31,449	649	237	1	995	-3,713
2039	60,985	72	-1,722	-33,389	5	-31,367	645	237	1	997	-3,537
2040	61,099	71	-1,722	-33,411	5	-31,293	642	237	1	998	-3,372
2041	61,209	69	-1,722	-33,424	5	-31,224	639	237	1	999	-3,210
2042	61,315	67	-1,722	-33,435	5	-31,162	637	237	1	999	-3,056
2043	61,416	66	-1,722	-33,446	5	-31,104	634	237	1	1,000	-2,911
2044	61,513	65	-1,722	-33,458	5	-31,052	632	237	1	1,001	-2,776
2045	61,605	66	-1,722	-33,468	5	-31,004	630	237	1	1,002	-2,647
2046	61,695	65	-1,722	-33,478	5	-30,960	628	237	1	1,003	-2,525
2047	61,780	67	-1,722	-33,487	5	-30,918	626	237	1	1,003	-2,409
2048	61,861	67	-1,722	-33,498	5	-30,880	625	237	1	1,004	-2,300



TABLE 1: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET OF THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE CHICOT AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Evangeline Aquifer	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2049	61,939	68	-1,722	-33,508	5	-30,844	622	238	1	1,004	-2,196
2050	62,014	72	-1,722	-33,519	5	-30,811	621	238	1	1,005	-2,096
2051	62,086	72	-1,722	-33,540	5	-30,780	620	238	1	1,005	-2,016
2052	62,155	75	-1,722	-33,563	5	-30,752	618	238	1	1,005	-1,941
2053	62,220	78	-1,722	-33,586	5	-30,726	617	238	1	1,005	-1,870
2054	62,284	80	-1,722	-33,610	5	-30,703	615	238	1	1,005	-1,806
2055	62,345	81	-1,722	-33,634	5	-30,680	615	238	1	1,006	-1,745
2056	62,404	84	-1,722	-33,657	5	-30,660	614	238	1	1,006	-1,686
2057	62,461	85	-1,722	-33,681	5	-30,639	613	238	1	1,006	-1,634
2058	62,516	87	-1,722	-33,705	5	-30,622	612	238	1	1,006	-1,583
2059	62,570	88	-1,722	-33,729	5	-30,605	611	238	1	1,006	-1,536
2060	62,622	91	-1,722	-33,752	5	-30,591	610	238	1	1,006	-1,491
Average (1980-1996)	39,895	264	-277	-19,380	5	-41,336	498	210	1	747	-19,374
Average (1999-2060)	59,265	281	-1,715	-33,642	5	-32,920	676	237	1	974	-6,838

Note: Head dependent boundary includes groundwater flow related to recharge, evapotranspiration, springs, and surface water bodies.

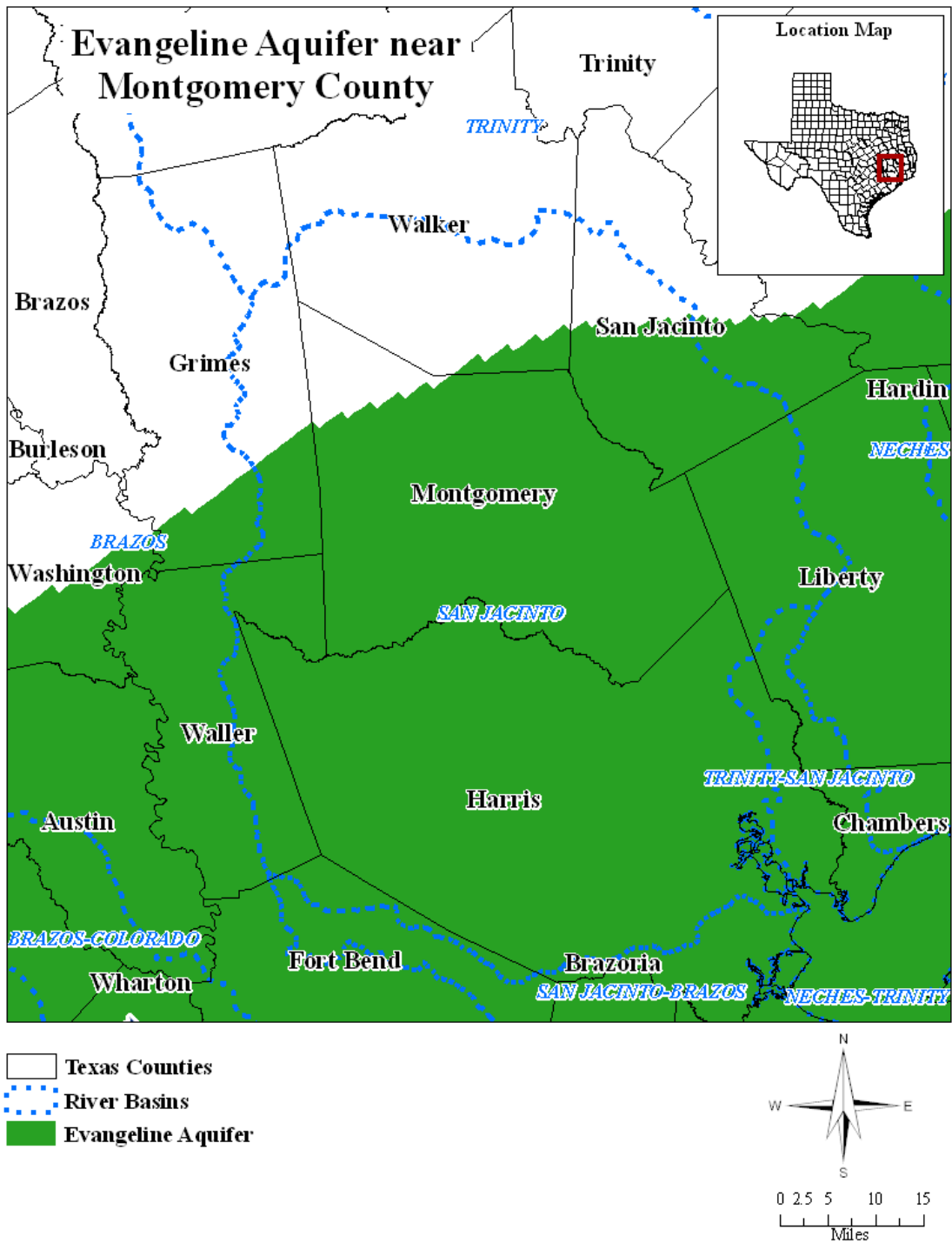


FIGURE 2. GROUNDWATER AVAILABILITY MODEL CELLS REPRESENTING EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY AND NEARBY AREAS.

TABLE 2: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Chicot Aquifer	Burkeville Confining Unit	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
Pre-1891	-367	0	0	880	409	96	-2,460	-110	703	62	786	0
1891-1900	-350	14	-1,047	1,969	411	98	-2,771	-79	721	63	804	-166
1901-1930	-292	13	-1,849	2,661	402	99	-2,812	-49	763	68	831	-154
1931-1940	-266	38	-2,793	4,539	410	100	-4,058	13	785	70	853	-307
1941-1945	-248	47	-3,547	5,254	386	102	-4,188	40	804	71	870	-411
1946-1953	-212	176	-4,913	8,079	320	103	-5,991	123	838	74	877	-524
1954-1960	-89	704	-6,931	10,029	390	104	-7,012	179	877	77	938	-733
1961-1962	-81	854	-7,843	10,754	399	106	-7,104	209	891	77	921	-818
1963-1970	-33	1,011	-8,823	12,058	398	107	-7,764	287	937	81	959	-781
1971-1973	10	1,610	-10,134	13,068	411	108	-8,362	327	959	82	1,010	-911
1974-1975	34	1,966	-10,838	13,594	411	109	-8,695	347	974	83	1,029	-987
1976	54	2,512	-11,296	13,477	419	110	-8,771	314	983	84	1,010	-1,104
1977	70	2,772	-12,124	13,917	430	111	-8,772	323	993	85	1,011	-1,183
1978	86	2,925	-12,246	14,454	439	112	-9,471	337	1,004	85	1,014	-1,260
1979	99	3,300	-12,773	14,784	446	112	-9,775	354	1,015	86	1,041	-1,310

TABLE 2: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Chicot Aquifer	Burkeville Confining Unit	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
1980	183	5,030	-14,570	14,948	455	113	-10,167	345	1,019	87	1,029	-1,528
1981	322	4,573	-15,384	16,226	418	114	-10,517	387	1,041	88	1,067	-1,664
1982	356	4,955	-15,752	16,523	433	115	-10,839	399	1,046	89	1,067	-1,609
1983	422	5,215	-16,660	17,314	402	117	-11,238	406	1,067	91	1,110	-1,754
1984	455	5,664	-17,027	17,839	350	118	-11,828	441	1,079	92	1,114	-1,704
1985	484	5,864	-17,263	18,314	333	118	-12,297	477	1,089	93	1,120	-1,668
1986	509	6,003	-17,808	18,849	352	119	-12,538	495	1,100	94	1,139	-1,687
1987	529	5,993	-17,345	18,850	323	119	-12,909	475	1,107	95	1,143	-1,620
1988	539	5,940	-16,472	18,838	307	118	-13,449	475	1,105	95	1,107	-1,397
1989	561	6,144	-17,566	19,683	301	120	-13,827	496	1,126	97	1,158	-1,708
1990	576	6,201	-17,920	20,287	297	120	-14,183	508	1,137	98	1,163	-1,715
1991	591	6,085	-18,141	20,338	316	120	-13,887	517	1,145	99	1,182	-1,633
1992	606	6,207	-18,485	20,758	282	121	-14,108	529	1,156	100	1,195	-1,640
1993	620	6,375	-19,434	21,316	287	122	-14,103	546	1,171	101	1,234	-1,766
1994	637	7,270	-21,544	22,372	287	124	-14,314	582	1,192	102	1,246	-2,047
1995	654	7,462	-22,432	22,970	303	125	-14,376	600	1,210	103	1,284	-2,096
1996	673	7,883	-23,478	24,032	298	128	-14,991	639	1,229	105	1,271	-2,212
1997	685	6,068	-19,749	22,919	274	123	-15,073	770	1,208	106	1,278	-1,389
1998	696	6,325	-19,749	23,100	288	123	-15,643	784	1,215	106	1,287	-1,468
1999	707	6,384	-19,749	23,419	294	123	-16,052	799	1,220	107	1,268	-1,481
2000	554	16,382	-32,717	24,841	319	108	-13,989	827	1,230	106	1,275	-1,064
2001	560	11,229	-33,742	25,858	251	105	-9,306	870	1,247	105	1,305	-1,520
2002	656	10,623	-34,767	26,867	175	104	-9,033	898	1,259	104	1,336	-1,779

TABLE 2: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Chicot Aquifer	Burkeville Confining Unit	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2003	800	10,313	-35,790	27,776	103	103	-8,920	923	1,269	103	1,363	-1,958
2004	965	9,530	-36,812	28,222	26	103	-7,790	937	1,281	101	1,390	-2,049
2005	1,147	10,203	-37,834	29,246	-19	102	-8,845	965	1,291	100	1,409	-2,238
2006	1,351	9,556	-38,855	29,689	-85	102	-7,849	978	1,302	99	1,437	-2,277
2007	494	8,964	-38,329	29,839	-151	101	-6,703	989	1,313	98	1,452	-1,935
2008	497	8,529	-38,329	30,008	-205	101	-6,376	993	1,319	97	1,462	-1,903
2009	512	9,733	-40,188	31,773	-227	101	-7,892	902	1,484	86	1,474	-2,244
2010	528	9,052	-39,381	32,075	-311	100	-8,162	878	1,464	79	1,481	-2,197
2011	548	9,434	-40,555	32,685	-392	99	-7,981	879	1,466	75	1,498	-2,243
2012	568	9,753	-41,727	33,259	-473	99	-7,689	881	1,469	72	1,513	-2,275
2013	588	10,039	-42,900	33,794	-552	99	-7,335	885	1,473	69	1,528	-2,313
2014	609	10,298	-44,072	34,311	-628	99	-6,941	890	1,477	67	1,540	-2,349
2015	667	12,256	-52,772	38,509	-600	99	-6,153	1,103	1,634	65	1,689	-3,503
2016	680	4,639	-38,293	34,712	-715	99	-6,880	913	1,496	64	1,573	-1,712
2017	695	4,452	-38,293	34,503	-658	97	-6,654	906	1,498	62	1,577	-1,814
2018	708	4,318	-38,293	34,357	-613	97	-6,415	900	1,499	61	1,582	-1,800
2019	721	4,196	-38,293	34,213	-576	97	-6,175	894	1,501	60	1,586	-1,774
2020	736	4,079	-38,293	34,068	-546	97	-5,930	889	1,504	58	1,590	-1,748
2021	748	4,001	-38,293	33,987	-522	97	-5,796	885	1,507	58	1,596	-1,732
2022	760	3,925	-38,293	33,908	-503	97	-5,655	881	1,509	57	1,601	-1,713
2023	772	3,834	-38,293	33,842	-488	97	-5,508	878	1,513	56	1,606	-1,691
2024	784	3,743	-38,293	33,776	-477	97	-5,359	877	1,515	56	1,610	-1,673
2025	795	3,660	-38,293	33,703	-468	97	-5,207	874	1,519	55	1,614	-1,652

TABLE 2: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Chicot Aquifer	Burkeville Confining Unit	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2026	806	3,574	-38,293	33,630	-461	97	-5,050	871	1,523	55	1,618	-1,632
2027	816	3,488	-38,293	33,557	-456	96	-4,888	868	1,525	54	1,621	-1,612
2028	827	3,401	-38,293	33,482	-453	96	-4,724	864	1,529	53	1,624	-1,592
2029	837	3,319	-38,293	33,402	-450	96	-4,557	861	1,533	53	1,627	-1,573
2030	847	3,238	-38,293	33,317	-449	96	-4,386	858	1,536	53	1,629	-1,555
2031	855	3,195	-38,293	33,299	-447	96	-4,328	856	1,539	53	1,632	-1,546
2032	864	3,147	-38,293	33,295	-446	96	-4,279	853	1,542	52	1,635	-1,533
2033	873	3,101	-38,293	33,299	-445	96	-4,234	851	1,546	52	1,637	-1,520
2034	882	3,055	-38,293	33,306	-445	96	-4,195	849	1,549	52	1,640	-1,506
2035	890	3,012	-38,293	33,317	-446	96	-4,160	847	1,553	52	1,642	-1,492
2036	898	2,968	-38,293	33,333	-446	96	-4,128	846	1,556	51	1,644	-1,479
2037	905	2,925	-38,293	33,350	-447	96	-4,100	844	1,559	51	1,645	-1,466
2038	913	2,885	-38,293	33,368	-449	96	-4,072	842	1,562	51	1,647	-1,452
2039	920	2,843	-38,293	33,389	-450	96	-4,047	840	1,565	51	1,648	-1,439
2040	927	2,802	-38,293	33,411	-452	96	-4,025	839	1,568	51	1,650	-1,426
2041	934	2,755	-38,293	33,424	-454	96	-3,983	837	1,571	51	1,650	-1,411
2042	941	2,712	-38,293	33,435	-456	96	-3,943	836	1,574	51	1,651	-1,398
2043	947	2,669	-38,293	33,446	-458	96	-3,905	834	1,577	51	1,652	-1,385
2044	954	2,629	-38,293	33,458	-461	96	-3,869	834	1,580	51	1,652	-1,370
2045	960	2,590	-38,293	33,468	-464	96	-3,835	833	1,583	51	1,652	-1,359
2046	967	2,553	-38,293	33,478	-467	96	-3,800	832	1,585	51	1,653	-1,346
2047	973	2,515	-38,293	33,487	-469	96	-3,767	831	1,588	50	1,653	-1,335
2048	978	2,478	-38,293	33,498	-472	96	-3,734	830	1,591	50	1,653	-1,324

TABLE 2: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE EVANGELINE AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Chicot Aquifer	Burkeville Confining Unit	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2049	984	2,442	-38,293	33,508	-475	96	-3,701	829	1,593	50	1,653	-1,312
2050	990	2,407	-38,293	33,519	-477	96	-3,669	829	1,596	50	1,653	-1,301
2051	996	2,380	-38,293	33,540	-480	96	-3,659	828	1,598	50	1,653	-1,292
2052	1,001	2,353	-38,293	33,563	-483	96	-3,649	828	1,601	50	1,653	-1,282
2053	1,006	2,325	-38,293	33,586	-485	95	-3,640	827	1,603	50	1,653	-1,271
2054	1,012	2,299	-38,293	33,610	-488	95	-3,630	827	1,606	50	1,653	-1,260
2055	1,016	2,273	-38,293	33,634	-491	95	-3,621	827	1,608	50	1,653	-1,250
2056	1,022	2,246	-38,293	33,657	-494	95	-3,612	825	1,612	51	1,653	-1,240
2057	1,026	2,218	-38,293	33,681	-497	95	-3,603	825	1,614	51	1,653	-1,230
2058	1,031	2,192	-38,293	33,705	-500	95	-3,594	825	1,616	51	1,653	-1,220
2059	1,035	2,167	-38,293	33,729	-503	95	-3,587	825	1,618	51	1,653	-1,211
2060	1,040	2,143	-38,293	33,752	-506	95	-3,579	825	1,620	51	1,652	-1,200
Average (1980-1996)	513	6,051	-18,075	19,380	338	119	-12,916	489	1,119	96	1,155	-1,732
Average (1999-2060)	852	3,975	-38,938	33,642	-482	97	-4,832	859	1,551	56	1,620	-1,601

Note: Head dependent boundary includes groundwater flow related to recharge, evapotranspiration, springs, and surface water bodies.

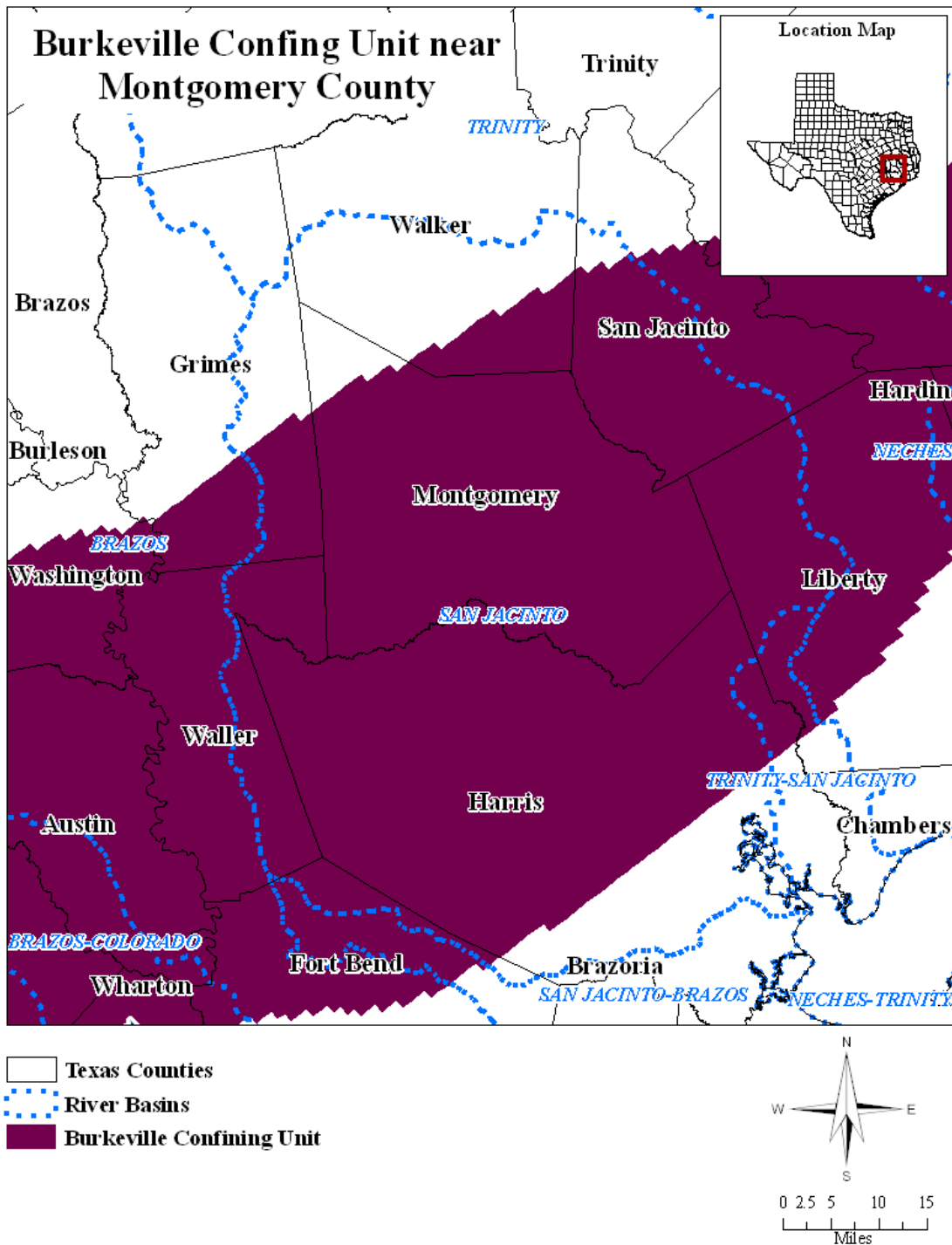


FIGURE 3. GROUNDWATER AVAILABILITY MODEL CELLS REPRESENTING THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY AND NEARBY AREAS.



TABLE 3: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Evangeline Aquifer	Jasper Aquifer	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
Pre-1891	1	0	0	-409	402	3	-1	0	2	1	1	0
1891-1900	1	0	0	-411	393	3	-2	0	2	1	1	-12
1901-1930	1	0	0	-402	384	3	-2	0	3	1	1	-10
1931-1940	1	0	0	-410	371	3	-2	0	3	1	1	-33
1941-1945	1	0	0	-386	339	3	-3	0	3	1	1	-41
1946-1953	1	0	-1	-320	254	3	-3	0	3	1	1	-62
1954-1960	1	0	-1	-390	313	3	-4	0	3	1	1	-74
1961-1962	1	0	-2	-399	322	3	-4	0	3	1	1	-74
1963-1970	1	0	-2	-398	321	3	-4	0	3	1	1	-74
1971-1973	1	0	-2	-411	323	3	-5	0	3	1	1	-86
1974-1975	1	0	-2	-411	318	3	-5	0	3	1	1	-90
1976	1	0	-1	-419	319	3	-5	0	3	1	1	-97
1977	1	0	-1	-430	328	3	-5	0	3	1	1	-101
1978	1	0	-1	-439	333	3	-6	0	3	1	1	-103
1979	1	0	-1	-446	341	3	-6	0	3	1	1	-103

TABLE 3: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Evangeline Aquifer	Jasper Aquifer	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
1980	1	0	-1	-455	332	3	-6	0	3	1	1	-121
1981	1	0	-25	-418	308	3	-7	0	3	1	1	-131
1982	1	0	0	-433	298	3	-7	0	3	1	1	-132
1983	1	0	0	-402	262	3	-7	0	3	1	1	-138
1984	1	0	-16	-350	243	3	-8	0	3	1	1	-122
1985	1	0	-24	-333	229	3	-8	0	3	1	1	-127
1986	1	0	0	-352	221	3	-8	0	3	1	1	-129
1987	1	0	-19	-323	213	3	-9	0	3	1	1	-128
1988	1	0	-200	-307	210	3	-9	0	3	1	1	-296
1989	1	0	-20	-301	193	3	-10	0	3	1	1	-129
1990	1	0	-21	-297	183	3	-10	0	3	1	1	-136
1991	1	0	0	-316	174	3	-10	0	3	1	1	-142
1992	1	0	-20	-282	165	3	-10	0	3	1	1	-137
1993	1	0	-10	-287	155	3	-10	0	3	1	2	-142
1994	1	0	-20	-287	144	3	-11	0	3	1	2	-164
1995	1	0	0	-303	136	3	-11	0	3	1	2	-168
1996	1	0	0	-298	128	3	-11	0	4	1	2	-170
1997	1	0	0	-274	141	2	-12	0	3	1	2	-136
1998	1	0	0	-288	147	2	-12	0	4	1	2	-142
1999	1	0	0	-294	153	2	-13	0	4	1	2	-144
2000	1	0	0	-319	131	2	-12	0	4	1	2	-192
2001	1	0	0	-251	51	2	-13	0	4	1	2	-204
2002	1	0	0	-175	-32	2	-14	0	4	1	2	-212

TABLE 3: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Evangeline Aquifer	Jasper Aquifer	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2003	1	0	0	-103	-110	2	-14	0	4	1	2	-216
2004	1	0	0	-26	-182	2	-12	0	4	1	2	-213
2005	1	0	0	19	-245	2	-13	0	4	1	2	-229
2006	1	0	0	85	-305	2	-13	0	4	1	2	-223
2007	1	0	0	151	-362	1	-12	0	4	1	2	-214
2008	1	0	0	205	-412	1	-12	0	4	2	2	-209
2009	1	0	0	227	-468	1	-12	0	4	2	2	-244
2010	1	0	0	311	-545	1	-12	0	4	2	2	-237
2011	1	0	0	392	-629	1	-12	0	4	2	2	-241
2012	1	0	0	473	-714	1	-12	0	3	2	2	-244
2013	1	0	0	552	-796	1	-11	0	3	2	2	-246
2014	1	0	0	628	-875	1	-11	0	3	2	2	-249
2015	1	0	0	600	-907	1	-10	0	4	2	2	-308
2016	1	0	0	715	-883	1	-9	0	3	2	2	-169
2017	1	0	0	658	-830	1	-9	0	4	2	2	-172
2018	1	0	0	613	-781	1	-9	0	4	2	2	-169
2019	1	0	0	576	-741	1	-8	0	4	2	2	-165
2020	1	0	0	546	-709	1	-8	0	4	2	2	-162
2021	1	0	0	522	-683	1	-8	0	4	2	2	-160
2022	1	0	0	503	-662	1	-7	0	4	2	2	-158
2023	1	0	0	488	-645	1	-7	0	4	2	2	-156
2024	1	0	0	477	-632	1	-7	0	4	2	2	-153
2025	1	0	0	468	-621	1	-7	0	4	2	2	-151

TABLE 3: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Evangeline Aquifer	Jasper Aquifer	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2026	1	0	0	461	-612	1	-7	0	4	2	2	-148
2027	1	0	0	456	-605	1	-7	0	4	2	2	-146
2028	1	0	0	453	-600	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-144
2029	1	0	0	450	-595	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-141
2030	1	0	0	449	-592	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-139
2031	1	0	0	447	-590	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-139
2032	1	0	0	446	-588	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-138
2033	1	0	0	445	-586	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-136
2034	1	0	0	445	-585	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-136
2035	1	0	0	446	-585	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-135
2036	1	0	0	446	-584	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-134
2037	1	0	0	447	-584	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-132
2038	1	0	0	449	-585	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-131
2039	1	0	0	450	-585	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-130
2040	1	0	0	452	-586	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-129
2041	1	0	0	454	-587	1	-6	0	4	2	2	-128
2042	1	0	0	456	-588	1	-5	0	4	2	2	-127
2043	1	0	0	458	-590	1	-5	0	4	2	2	-126
2044	1	0	0	461	-591	1	-5	0	4	2	2	-125
2045	1	0	0	464	-593	1	-5	0	4	2	2	-124
2046	1	0	0	467	-594	1	-5	0	4	2	2	-122
2047	1	0	0	469	-596	1	-5	0	4	2	2	-122
2048	1	0	0	472	-598	1	-5	0	5	2	2	-120

TABLE 3: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE BURKEVILLE CONFINING UNIT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Evangeline Aquifer	Jasper Aquifer	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2049	1	0	0	475	-600	1	-5	0	5	2	2	-120
2050	1	0	0	477	-602	1	-5	0	5	2	2	-119
2051	1	0	0	480	-604	1	-5	0	5	2	2	-118
2052	1	0	0	483	-606	1	-5	0	5	2	2	-117
2053	1	0	0	485	-608	1	-5	0	5	2	2	-116
2054	1	0	0	488	-610	1	-5	0	5	2	2	-115
2055	1	0	0	491	-612	1	-5	0	5	2	2	-115
2056	1	0	0	494	-614	1	-5	0	5	2	2	-114
2057	1	0	0	497	-617	1	-5	0	5	2	2	-113
2058	1	0	0	500	-619	1	-5	0	5	3	2	-112
2059	1	0	0	503	-621	1	-5	0	5	3	2	-112
2060	1	0	0	506	-623	1	-5	0	5	3	2	-111
Average (1980-1996)	1	0	-22	-338	211	3	-9	0	3	1	1	-148
Average (1999-2060)	1	0	0	482	-636	1	-7	0	4	2	2	-150

Note: Head dependent boundary includes groundwater flow related to recharge, evapotranspiration, springs, and surface water bodies.

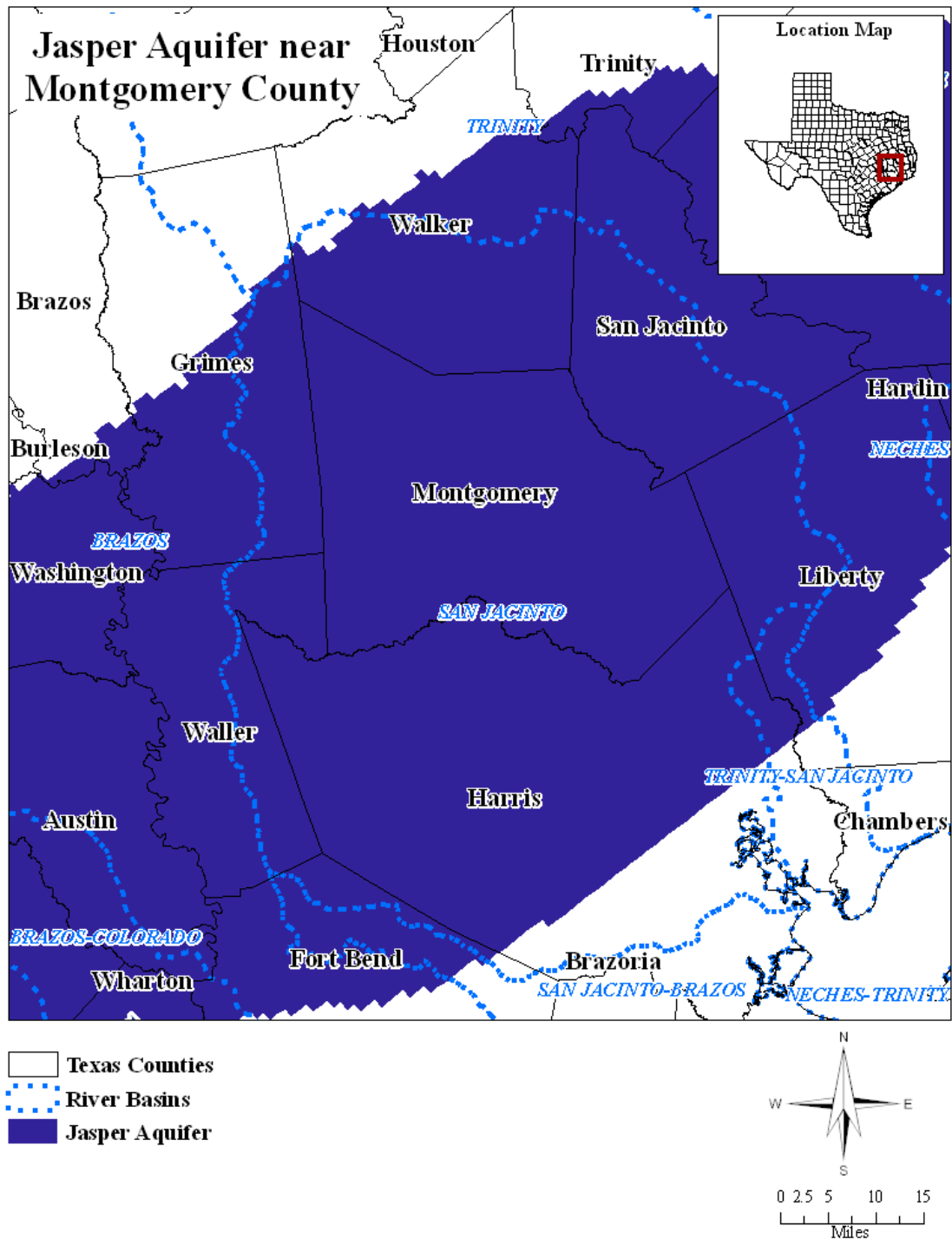


FIGURE 4. GROUNDWATER AVAILABILITY MODEL CELLS REPRESENTING THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY AND NEARBY AREAS. NOTE: THE JASPER INCLUDES PARTS OF THE CATAHOULA FORMATION.

TABLE 4: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR. NOTE: THE JASPER INCLUDES PARTS OF THE CATAHOULA FORMATION.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Burkeville Confining Unit	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
Pre-1891	316	0	0	-402	351	-639	-202	-194	730	39	0
1891-1900	320	0	-712	-393	411	-588	-188	-122	977	54	-237
1901-1930	341	0	-1,106	-384	468	-574	-174	-77	1,131	68	-271
1931-1940	352	0	-2,112	-371	548	-512	-145	65	1,510	99	-565
1941-1945	364	0	-3,874	-339	684	-403	-120	222	2,060	131	-1,262
1946-1953	385	0	-6,089	-254	829	-162	-38	629	3,003	211	-1,472
1954-1960	396	0	-3,625	-313	713	-487	-55	381	2,240	180	-570
1961-1962	398	0	-3,693	-322	707	-511	-53	399	2,242	179	-651
1963-1970	411	0	-4,282	-321	757	-509	-30	496	2,481	203	-790
1971-1973	415	0	-4,516	-323	771	-516	-24	539	2,548	210	-895
1974-1975	419	0	-5,021	-318	803	-508	-19	586	2,710	219	-1,128
1976	422	0	-3,685	-319	674	-536	-4	465	2,522	203	-259
1977	424	0	-3,878	-328	663	-585	-16	432	2,444	185	-659
1978	426	0	-4,325	-333	677	-618	-26	443	2,500	180	-1,075
1979	429	0	-4,668	-341	818	-634	-28	458	2,574	190	-1,201

TABLE 4: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR. NOTE: THE JASPER INCLUDES PARTS OF THE CATAHOULA FORMATION.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Burkeville Confining Unit	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
1980	431	0	-8,858	-332	937	-614	-43	668	3,145	209	-4,458
1981	439	0	-9,160	-308	1,082	-469	-4	818	3,765	250	-3,584
1982	442	0	-9,403	-298	1,102	-429	-35	863	3,868	251	-3,640
1983	451	0	-10,332	-262	1,196	-302	117	960	4,199	289	-3,682
1984	457	0	-11,227	-243	1,235	-222	121	1,091	4,532	304	-3,922
1985	463	0	-10,826	-229	1,263	-182	127	1,116	4,616	315	-3,324
1986	470	0	-9,948	-221	1,285	-194	126	1,018	4,549	319	-2,603
1987	476	0	-10,443	-213	1,291	-216	134	1,055	4,551	325	-3,031
1988	479	0	-11,024	-210	1,277	-220	140	1,118	4,597	328	-3,516
1989	488	0	-11,398	-193	1,346	-193	198	1,191	4,900	334	-3,323
1990	495	0	-11,954	-183	1,383	-174	219	1,240	5,030	345	-3,594
1991	501	0	-11,915	-174	1,405	-162	224	1,266	5,095	356	-3,370
1992	508	0	-12,245	-165	1,430	-150	242	1,327	5,188	365	-3,486
1993	515	0	-12,929	-155	1,476	-128	259	1,381	5,441	376	-3,760
1994	522	0	-13,378	-144	1,545	-104	277	1,399	5,627	389	-3,861
1995	531	0	-13,606	-136	1,591	-90	291	1,429	5,693	398	-3,876
1996	540	0	-14,363	-128	1,643	-78	306	1,480	5,931	407	-4,249
1997	546	0	-12,418	-141	1,553	-115	309	1,432	5,719	412	-2,702
1998	552	0	-12,418	-147	1,552	-152	320	1,434	5,675	416	-2,768
1999	559	0	-12,418	-153	1,555	-181	325	1,440	5,660	417	-2,794
2000	561	0	-21,658	-131	1,501	1,717	426	1,756	6,245	491	-9,062
2001	564	0	-22,572	-51	1,725	2,241	547	2,168	7,189	625	-7,562
2002	569	0	-23,489	32	1,895	2,542	671	2,462	7,980	737	-6,589



TABLE 4: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR. NOTE: THE JASPER INCLUDES PARTS OF THE CATAHOULA FORMATION.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Burkeville Confining Unit	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2003	575	0	-24,406	110	2,036	2,731	771	2,681	8,667	820	-5,999
2004	581	0	-25,324	182	2,160	2,858	850	2,872	9,198	885	-5,738
2005	587	0	-26,243	245	2,272	2,946	914	3,037	9,700	938	-5,592
2006	594	0	-27,164	305	2,378	3,014	969	3,184	10,212	984	-5,513
2007	603	0	-28,085	362	2,478	3,075	1,018	3,327	10,692	1,026	-5,500
2008	611	0	-28,085	412	2,538	3,133	1,063	3,407	10,867	1,059	-4,993
2009	620	0	-29,684	468	2,615	3,149	894	3,049	11,224	1,086	-6,573
2010	630	0	-32,401	545	2,664	3,701	900	3,048	11,590	1,130	-8,183
2011	640	0	-33,612	629	2,761	4,128	950	3,161	12,001	1,193	-8,139
2012	650	0	-34,825	714	2,861	4,497	1,010	3,297	12,380	1,259	-8,144
2013	661	0	-36,037	796	2,961	4,833	1,073	3,442	12,738	1,326	-8,195
2014	673	0	-37,250	875	3,058	5,150	1,139	3,590	13,083	1,392	-8,278
2015	685	0	-29,614	907	3,256	3,273	1,168	3,394	13,896	1,410	-1,626
2016	695	0	-21,614	883	2,972	2,490	1,070	2,794	11,815	1,294	2,376
2017	705	0	-21,614	830	2,804	2,020	943	2,492	11,002	1,178	356
2018	713	0	-21,614	781	2,708	1,731	851	2,340	10,536	1,103	-874
2019	722	0	-21,614	741	2,649	1,563	789	2,252	10,242	1,056	-1,622
2020	730	0	-21,614	709	2,613	1,470	749	2,197	10,046	1,025	-2,098
2021	739	0	-21,614	683	2,588	1,421	720	2,161	9,907	1,005	-2,414
2022	747	0	-21,614	662	2,571	1,400	701	2,135	9,802	991	-2,624
2023	755	0	-21,614	645	2,560	1,395	686	2,117	9,721	980	-2,766
2024	763	0	-21,614	632	2,552	1,401	674	2,104	9,657	972	-2,865
2025	771	0	-21,614	621	2,546	1,412	666	2,093	9,603	966	-2,935

TABLE 4: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR. NOTE: THE JASPER INCLUDES PARTS OF THE CATAHOULA FORMATION.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Burkeville Confining Unit	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2026	779	0	-21,614	612	2,542	1,427	659	2,085	9,559	961	-2,986
2027	787	0	-21,614	605	2,540	1,445	653	2,080	9,521	957	-3,022
2028	795	0	-21,614	600	2,538	1,463	649	2,075	9,487	954	-3,048
2029	802	0	-21,614	595	2,538	1,481	644	2,072	9,457	952	-3,067
2030	810	0	-21,614	592	2,539	1,500	641	2,069	9,431	950	-3,078
2031	818	0	-21,614	590	2,538	1,518	638	2,066	9,406	948	-3,083
2032	825	0	-21,614	588	2,539	1,533	636	2,064	9,383	947	-3,088
2033	833	0	-21,614	586	2,540	1,548	633	2,062	9,362	946	-3,090
2034	841	0	-21,614	585	2,542	1,563	632	2,061	9,342	945	-3,091
2035	848	0	-21,614	585	2,543	1,576	630	2,060	9,323	944	-3,090
2036	856	0	-21,614	584	2,545	1,589	629	2,060	9,305	944	-3,088
2037	863	0	-21,614	584	2,546	1,600	629	2,059	9,287	943	-3,086
2038	871	0	-21,614	585	2,549	1,611	627	2,059	9,272	943	-3,082
2039	878	0	-21,614	585	2,551	1,621	627	2,059	9,256	943	-3,077
2040	886	0	-21,614	586	2,553	1,631	627	2,059	9,241	943	-3,072
2041	893	0	-21,614	587	2,555	1,641	626	2,059	9,227	943	-3,065
2042	900	0	-21,614	588	2,558	1,649	627	2,060	9,213	944	-3,059
2043	909	0	-21,614	590	2,560	1,659	626	2,060	9,200	944	-3,052
2044	916	0	-21,614	591	2,562	1,667	626	2,060	9,187	944	-3,044
2045	923	0	-21,614	593	2,565	1,674	626	2,062	9,175	945	-3,037
2046	930	0	-21,614	594	2,567	1,681	627	2,062	9,162	945	-3,028
2047	938	0	-21,614	596	2,571	1,688	626	2,063	9,150	946	-3,020
2048	945	0	-21,614	598	2,573	1,695	627	2,064	9,140	946	-3,004

TABLE 4: SIMULATED WATER BUDGET FOR THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. POSITIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW INTO THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NEGATIVE VALUES REPRESENT GROUNDWATER FLOW OUT OF THE JASPER AQUIFER IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. ALL VALUES ARE IN ACRE-FEET PER YEAR. NOTE: THE JASPER INCLUDES PARTS OF THE CATAHOULA FORMATION.

Year	Head Dependent Boundary	Subsidence	Well	Burkeville Confining Unit	Grimes County	Harris County	Liberty County	San Jacinto County	Walker County	Waller County	Storage Change
2049	952	0	-21,614	600	2,576	1,702	628	2,065	9,127	947	-3,003
2050	959	0	-21,614	602	2,578	1,708	628	2,066	9,117	947	-2,986
2051	966	0	-21,614	604	2,581	1,714	628	2,066	9,107	948	-2,978
2052	973	0	-21,614	606	2,583	1,719	628	2,067	9,096	949	-2,969
2053	980	0	-21,614	608	2,586	1,725	629	2,067	9,086	949	-2,959
2054	987	0	-21,614	610	2,588	1,729	630	2,069	9,076	950	-2,950
2055	994	0	-21,614	612	2,591	1,735	630	2,069	9,066	951	-2,942
2056	1,001	0	-21,614	614	2,593	1,739	630	2,071	9,056	951	-2,933
2057	1,008	0	-21,614	617	2,595	1,745	632	2,071	9,047	952	-2,924
2058	1,015	0	-21,614	619	2,598	1,749	632	2,072	9,037	953	-2,922
2059	1,022	0	-21,614	621	2,601	1,754	632	2,073	9,029	954	-2,905
2060	1,029	0	-21,614	623	2,603	1,758	633	2,073	9,019	954	-2,896
Average (1980-1996)	483	0	-11,353	-211	1,323	-231	159	1,142	4,749	327	-3,605
Average (1999-2060)	839	0	-23,193	636	2,624	1,967	714	2,269	9,850	1,011	-3,276

Note: Head dependent boundary includes groundwater flow related to recharge, evapotranspiration, springs, and surface water bodies.

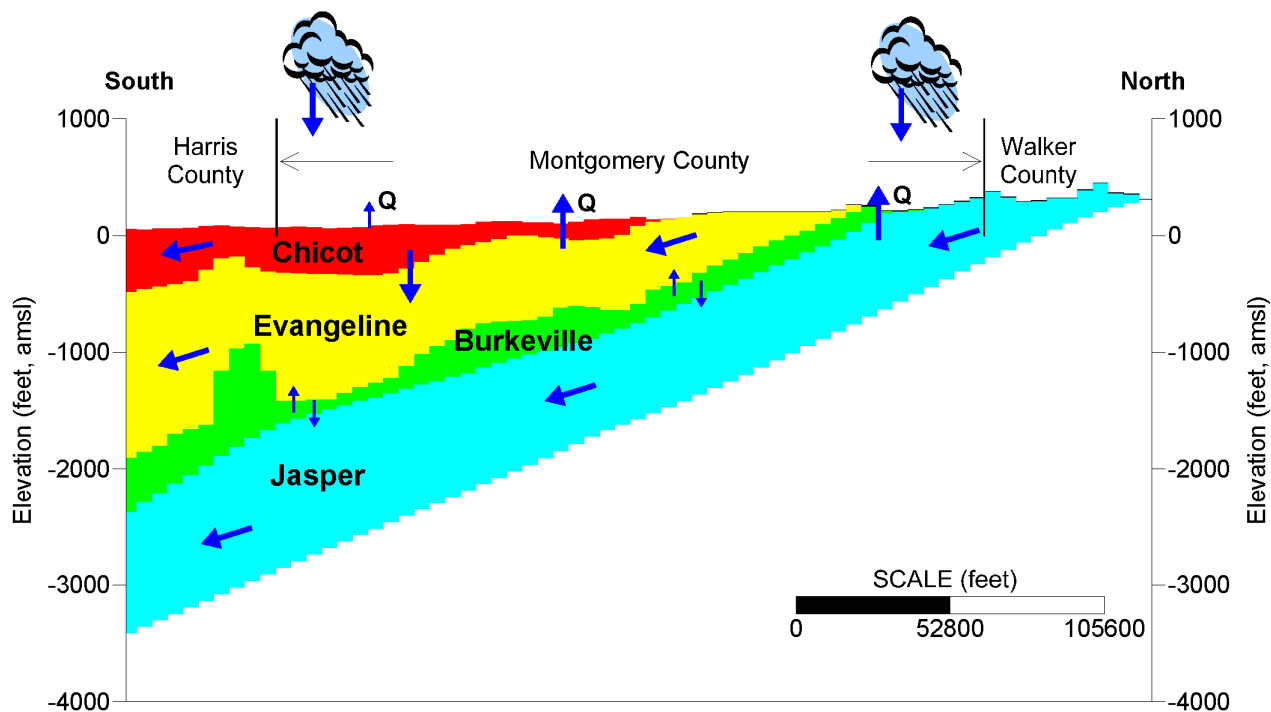


FIGURE 5. CONCEPTUAL MODEL OF GROUNDWATER FLOW IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY. NOTE: THE JASPER INCLUDES PARTS OF THE CATAHOULA FORMATION.